



## APPENDIX

- i. TABLE OF URBAN HIERARCHY  
AND MAIN CHARACTERISTICS  
OF URBAN CENTRES



### Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics
Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur	Global City	1	Kuala Lumpur	
Federal Territory of Putrajaya	Global City	2	Putrajaya	
Federal Territory of Labuan	Regional Centre	3	Labuan ( <i>Special Case</i> )	
	Local Centre	4	Kampung Bebuloh	
		5	Kampung Ganggarak	
		6	Kampung Layang-Layangan	
		7	Kampung Simpang Tamu	
Perlis	State Capital	8	Kangar	
	Local Centre	9	Arau	Royal Towns
		10	Beseri	
		11	Kuala Perlis	
		12	Lembah Chuping	Port City (Land)
		13	Padang Besar	Boundary Towns
		14	Pauh Putra	
Kedah	State Capital	15	Alor Setar	
	Main Centre	16	Kulim	Industrial Towns
		17	Sungai Petani	
	Local Centre	18	Baling	
		19	Bandar Baharu	
		20	Bandar Bukit Kayu Hitam	
		21	Bedong	
		22	Changlun	
		23	Guar Cempedak	
		24	Gurun	Industrial Towns
		25	Jitra	
		26	Kuala Kedah	Tourist Town
		27	Kuala Ketil	
		28	Kuala Nerang	
		29	Kuah	Tourist Town
		30	Merbok	
		31	Padang Mat Sirat	
		32	Padang Serai	
		33	Pendang	
		34	Pokok Sena	
		35	Serdang	
		36	Sik	
		37	Sungai Karangan	
		38	Sungai Kob	
		39	Sungai Lalang	
		40	Tikam Batu	
		41	Yan	
Pulau Pinang	Regional Centre	42	George Town	
	Main Centre	43	Balik Pulau	
		44	Batu Kawan - Cassia	
		45	Bayan Baru	
		46	Bukit Mertajam	
		47	Butterworth	Industrial Town
		48	Kepala Batas	
		49	Nibong Tebal	
	Local Centre	50	Alma	
		51	Ayer Itam	
		52	Bagan Ajam	
		53	Bandar Bertam	

### ***Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan***

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics
Pulau Pinang	Local Centre	54	Bandar Perda	Tourist Towns
		55	Bandar Tanjung Pinang	
		56	Batu Feringgi	
		57	Bayan Lepas	
		58	Gelugor	
		59	Jawi	
		60	Jelutong	
		61	Juru	
		62	Macang Bubok	
		63	Paya Terubong	
		64	Pekan Genting	Industrial Towns
		65	Penaga	
		66	Penanti	
		67	Permatang Pauh	
		68	Prai	
		69	Pulau Tikus	
		70	Seberang Jaya	
		71	Simpang Ampat	
		72	Sungai Ara	
		73	Sungai Bakap	
Perak	Local Centre	74	Sungai Dua	Education Towns
		75	Tanjong Bungah	
		76	Tanjung Tokong	
		77	Teluk Air Tawar	
		78	Teluk Bahang	
		79	Tasek Gelugor	
		80	Teluk Kumbar	
		81	Ipoh	Tourist Towns
		82	Seri Iskandar	
		83	Seri Manjung	
		84	Taiping	
		85	Tanjong Malim	
		86	Teluk Intan	
		87	Ayer Tawar	Royal Towns
		88	Bagan Datuk	
		89	Bagan Serai	
		90	Batu Gajah	
		91	Bidor	
		92	Bukit Merah	
		93	Gerik	
		94	Gopeng	
		95	Hutan Melintang	
		96	Kampar	Historical/ Heritage Towns
		97	Kuala Kangsar	
		98	Langkap	
		99	Lenggong	
		100	Lumut	
		101	Pantai Remis	
		102	Parit Buntar	
		103	Pengkalan Hulu	
		104	Pulau Pangkor	
		105	Selama	Boundary Towns
		106	Sitiawan	
		107	Slim River	
		108	Sungai Siput (U)	
		109	Sungkai	
Selangor	Local Centre	110	Tapah	Tourist Town
		111	Shah Alam	
		112	Ampang Jaya	
	Main Centre	113	Bandar Baru Bangi	Education Towns



### **Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan**

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics
Selangor	Main Centre	114	Bandar Utama	Royal Towns
		115	Bukit Beruntung	
		116	Cheras Selatan	
		117	Gombak	
		118	Kajang	
		119	Kelana Jaya	
		120	Klang	
		121	Subang Jaya	
		122	Petaling Jaya	
		123	Puchong	
		124	Rawang	
		125	Selayang Baru	Aeropolis Towns
		126	Seri Kembangan	
		127	Sepang	
		128	Ulu Kelang	
	Local Centre	129	Bandar Baru Salak Tinggi	ICT/ High Technology Towns
		130	Bandar Saujana Utama	
		131	Balakong	
		132	Banting	
		133	Batang Kali	
		134	Batu Arang	
		135	Beranang	
		136	Bestari Jaya (Batang Berjuntai)	
		137	Cyberjaya	
		138	Dengkil	
		139	Hulu Bernam	
		140	Ijok	
		141	Jenjarom	
		142	Kapar	
		143	Kuala Kubu Bharu	
		144	Kuala Selangor	
		145	Kuang	
		146	Kundang	
		147	Meru	
		148	Pelabuhan Klang	Port City (Sea & Land)
		149	Pulau Indah	
		150	Puncak Alam	
		151	Sabak Bernam	Industrial Towns
		152	Sekinchan	
		153	Semenyih	Education Towns
		154	Serendah	
		155	Serdang	
		156	Sri Gombak	
		157	Sungai Besar	
		158	Sungai Buloh	
		159	Sungai Pelek	
		160	Tanjong Karang	
		161	Tanjong Sepat	
		162	Telok Panglima Garang	Industrial Towns
		163	Tarun (Broga)	
Negeri Sembilan	State Capital	164	Seremban	
	Main Centre	165	Nilai	
	Local Centre	166	Bahau	
		167	Bandar Seri Jempol	
		168	Gemas	
		169	Gemencheh	
		170	Kuala Klawang	
		171	Kuala Pilah	
		172	Labu	
		173	Lukut	

### ***Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan***

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics
Negeri Sembilan	Local Centre	174	Mantin	Tourist Towns
		175	Port Dickson	
		176	Rembau	
		177	Tampin	Tourist Towns
		178	Teluk Kemang	
Melaka	State Capital	179	Melaka	Historical/ Heritage Towns
	Main Centre	180	Ayer Keroh	
	Local Centre	181	Alor Gajah	Port City (Sea)
		182	Ayer Molek	
		183	Batu Berendam	
		184	Bemban	
		185	Bukit Baru	
		186	Bukit Rambai	
		187	Cheng	
		188	Durian Tunggal	
		189	Jasin	
		190	Klebang	
		191	Kuala Linggi	
		192	Kuala Sungai Baru	
		193	Masjid Tanah	
		194	Merlimau	
		195	Pulau Sebang	
		196	Sungai Udang	
		197	Tangga Batu	
Johor	Regional Centre	198	Johor Bahru	Boundary Towns
	Main Centre	199	Bandar Maharani (Muar)	Royal Towns
		200	Bandar Penggaram (Batu Pahat)	
		201	Iskandar Puteri	
		202	Kluang	Port City (Sea & Land) Port City (Land)
		203	Kulai	
		204	Pasir Gudang	
		205	Segamat	
		206	Skudai	
		207	Ulu Tiram	
	Local Centre	208	Ayer Hitam	Tourist Towns
		209	Bandar Penawar	
		210	Bandar Tenggara	
		211	Bukit Bakri	
		212	Bukit Gambir	
		213	Buloh Kasap	
		214	Gelang Patah	
		215	Kangkar Pulai	
		216	Kelapa Sawit	
		217	Kota Tinggi	
		218	Labis	
		219	Lima Kedai	
		220	Masai	
		221	Mersing	
		222	Pagoh	
		223	Parit Raja	

### Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics	
Johor	Local Centre	224	Pekan Nenas		
		225	Pontian Kecil		
		226	Rengit		
		227	Senai		
		228	Simpang Renggam		
		229	Tangkak		
		230	Tongkang Pecah		
		231	Ulu Choh		
		232	Yong Peng		
Pahang	Regional Centre	233	Kuantan		
	Main Centre	234	Temerloh		
		Local Centre	235		Bandar Muadzam Shah
	236		Bandar Tun Abdul Razak, Jengka		
	237		Bentong		
	238		Bera - Triang		
	239		Bukit Tinggi		Tourist Towns
	240		Gambang		
	241		Jerantut		
	242		Karak		
	243		Kuala Lipis		Historical/ Heritage Towns
	244		Kuala Rompin		Tourist Towns
	245		Maran		
	246		Mentakab		
	247		Pekan		Royal Towns
	248		Raub		
	249		Tanah Rata - Brinchang		Tourist Towns
Terengganu	State Capital	250	Kuala Terengganu		
	Main Centre	251	Bandar Watiqu Billah (Kuala Nerus)		
		252	Chukai		
	Local Cenre	253	Ajil		
		254	Bandar Al Muktafi Billah Shah		
		255	Bandar Permaisuri		
		256	Bukit Besi		
		257	Bukit Payong		
		258	Dungun		
		259	Jertih		
		260	Kampung Raja		
		261	Kerteh		Industrial Towns
		262	Kuala Berang		
		263	Kuala Besut		Tourist Towns
		264	Marang		
		265	Paka		
Kelantan		State Capital	266	Kota Bharu	
	Main Centre	267	Pengkalan Chepa		
		268	Gua Musang		
	Local Centre	269	Bachok		
		270	Bukit Bunga		
		271	Dabong		
		272	Jeli		
		273	Kadok		
		274	Ketereh		
		275	Kok Lanas		
		276	Kuala Krai		
		277	Kubang Kerian		
		278	Machang		
		279	Mulong		

**Urban Hierarchy and Main Characteristics of Urban Centres in Peninsular Malaysia and Federal Territory of Labuan**

State	Urban Hierarchy	Num.	Urban	Main Characteristics
Kelantan	Local Centre	280	Pasir Mas	Boundary Towns
		281	Pasir Puteh	
		282	Pengkalan Kubor	
		283	Peringat	
		284	Rantau Panjang	Boundary Towns
		285	Tanah Merah	
		286	Tok Bali	
		287	Tumpat	
		288	Wakaf Bharu	

*Note:*

*\*Special case: The Federal Territory of Labuan is classified as a Regional Centre due to its status, strategic location and the only international off shore financial centre for Malaysia.*



# APPENDIX

ii. TABULATION OF URBAN  
SERVICES AND FACILITIES



Tabulation of Urban Services and Facilities

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
City	1. Kuala Lumpur 2. Federal Territory Putrajaya	3. Georgetown 4. Johor Bahru 5. Kuantan 6. Federal Territory Labuan (*Special Case)	1. Kangar 2. Bandaraya Alor Setar 3. Bandaraya Ipoh 4. Shah Alam 5. Seremban 6. Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah 7. Kuala Terengganu 8. Kota Bharu	Refer the list of hierarchy attached	Refer the list of hierarchy attached
Population Range 2025	>3.5million (estimated population of 8.5 million by 2025	1.5 - 3.5 million (exceptKuantan 0.29 million and FT Labuan 0.11 million)	No minimum size	> 100,000 population	10,000 – 100,000 and district administrative centre ( if less than 10,000)
Function					
1.0 FUNCTION	Parliament	State Legislative Assembly	State Legislative Assembly	-	-
1.1 Administration	Ministries	Offices of the State Secretariat / State Executive Council	Offices of the State Secretariat / State Executive Council	-	-
	Federal Agency headquarters	Federal and State government departments	Federal and State government departments	Federal and State government departments	State Government departments
	City Hall / Corporation	City Hall/ City Council	City Council, City Municipality	City Council, City Municipality	City Council/ District Council
	Embassies and Consulates	Branches of embassies and consulates	-	-	-
	Secretariat offices of International Organizations	Secretariat offices of International Organizations	Secretariat offices of International Organizations	-	-

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Local Centre	Main Centre
	Bank				
2.0 ECONOMY	Central Bank of Malaysia (headquarters)	Central Bank of Malaysia (headquarters)	Central Bank of Malaysia (state headquarters)	-	-
	International Bank (regional headquarters & branch)	International Bank (branch)	International Bank (branch)	International Bank (branch)	International Bank (branch)
	Local Bank (headquarters & branch)	Local Bank (regional headquarters & branch)	Local Bank (branch)	Local Bank (branch)	Local Bank (branch)
	Insurance				
	International insurance broker/ company (branch & regional headquarters)	International insurance broker/ company (branch & regional headquarters)	International insurance broker/ company (state branch)	International insurance broker/ company (branch)	International insurance broker/ company (branch)
	International insurance broker/ company (headquarters & branch)	International insurance broker/ company (branch & regional headquarters)	International insurance broker/ company (state branch)	International insurance broker/ company (branch)	International insurance broker/ company (branch)
	Agents and representatives of international and local insurance companies	Agents and representatives of international and local insurance companies	Agents and representatives of international and local insurance companies	Agents and representatives of international and local insurance companies	-
	Stocks & Commodities / Securities				
	Bursa Malaysia	-	-	-	-
	Securities Commission Malaysia	Securities Commission Malaysia (state & regional headquarters)	-	-	-
2.1 Financial Services	Stock/ Securities Local & International Companies (regional headquarters)	Stock/ Securities Local & International Companies (branch & state headquarters)	Stock/ Securities Local & International Companies (branch & state headquarters)	Stock/ Securities Local Companies (branch/kisok)	Stock/ Securities Local Companies (branch/kisok)
	Others Financial Services				
	Others International/ Local Financial Services (branch & regional headquarters)	Others International/ Local Financial Services (branch & regional headquarters)	Others International/ Local Financial Services (branch & regional headquarters)	Others International/ Local Financial Services	Others Local Financial Services



Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
2.2 Commerce & Trade	Commerce & Services				
	International office and regional office	International office and regional office	International office and regional office (branch)	-	-
	Local Office (headquarters and branch)	Local Office (headquarters and branch)	Local Office (headquarters and branch)	Local Office (headquarters and branch)	Local Office (branch & local representatives)
	Professional Services and Commercial Agents				
	International & regional headquarters	International & regional headquarters	International & regional branches	-	-
	Local office (headquarters and branch)	Local office (headquarters and branch)	Local office (headquarters and branch) various services	Local office (headquarters and branch) various services	-
	Local office (headquarters and branch) various services	Local office (headquarters and branch) various services	Local office (headquarters and branch) selected services	Local office (headquarters and branch) selected services	Local office (headquarters and branch) selected services
	Wholesale				
	International Headquarters (Regional and local)	International Headquarters (Regional and local)	International Headquarters (branch)	-	-
	Local headquarters and branch	Local headquarters and branch	Local headquarters and branch	Local headquarters and branch	Representatives' office

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Local Centre	Main Centre
	Stocks & Commodities / Securities				
2.2 Commerce & Trade	International department stores and international hypermarket (branch)	International department stores and international hypermarket (branch)	International department stores and international hypermarket (branch)	International department stores and international hypermarket (branch)	-
	Local department stores (branch & regional headquarters)	Local department stores (branch & regional headquarters)	Local department stores (branch)	Local department stores (branch)	Local department stores (branch)
	International hypermarket (branch)	International hypermarket (branch)	International hypermarket (branch)	International hypermarket (branch)	-
	Local hypermarket (branch & regional headquarters )	Local hypermarket (branch & regional headquarters )	Local hypermarket (branch)	Local hypermarket (branch)	Local hypermarket (branch)
	International convenience stores (branch & regional headquarters)	International convenience stores (branch & regional headquarters)	International convenience stores (branch)	International convenience stores (branch)	International convenience stores (branch)
	Local and international retail stores (various items including food, clothing, cars, etc)	Local and international retail stores (various items including food, clothing, cars, etc)	Local and international retail stores (various items including food, clothing, cars, etc)	Local and international retail stores (various items including food, clothing, cars, etc)	Local and international retail stores (various items including food, clothing, cars, etc)
	Second-hand Retail in Store				
	Local and international second-hand (various items)	Local and international second-hand (various items)	Local second-hand (various items)	-	-
	Others Retail Commercial (non-store)				
	Informal local retail	Informal local retail	Informal local retail	Informal local retail	Informal local retail
	Local services in repairing personal and household goods	Local services in repairing personal and household goods	Local services in repairing personal and household goods	Local services in repairing personal and household goods	Local services in repairing personal and household goods
	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)
	Retail automotive fuel (petrol station, LPG/NGV)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)	Direct selling (local & international)

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
	Hotel and Convention				
2.3 Meetings, Incentives, Conferences, Exhibition (MICE)	Resort / E	Resort/ Exclusive (≤ 6 star)	Resort/ Exclusive (≤ 5 star)	Resort/ Exclusive (≤ 5 star)	Budget hotel and ≤ 5 star
	From Budget hotel to 5 star hotels	From Budget hotel to 5 star hotels	From Budget hotel to 5 star hotels	From Budget hotel to 5 star hotels	From Budget hotel to 5 star hotels
	International Convention, Exhibition and Trade Centre	International Convention, Exhibition and Trade Centre	Convention and Exhibition Centre	Convention and Exhibition Centre	Convention and Exhibition Centre
	Guest House	Guest House	Guest House	Guest House	Guest House
2.4 Industry / Manufacturing	International and National Multimedia and ICT Cluster	International and National Multimedia and ICT Cluster	National Multimedia and ICT Cluster	National Multimedia and ICT Cluster	-
	International and National Telecommunications cluster	International and National Telecommunications cluster	National Telecommunications cluster	National Telecommunications cluster	-
	International and National Knowledge Intensive Industries	International and National Knowledge Intensive Industries	National Knowledge Intensive Industries	International and National Knowledge Intensive Industries	National Knowledge Intensive Industries
	International and local Small & Medium Enterprise Food Cluster	International and local Small & Medium Enterprise Food Cluster	Local Small & Medium Enterprise Food Cluster	Local Small & Medium Enterprise Food Cluster	Local Small & Medium Enterprise Food Cluster
	Assembly and manufacturing	Assembly and manufacturing	Assembly and manufacturing	Assembly and manufacturing	Assembly and manufacturing

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
<b>3.0 PUBLIC AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>  <b>3.1 Education</b>	Public university/ college	Public university/ college	Public university/ college	Public university/ college	-
	Private university/ college	Private university/ college	Private university/ college	Private university/ college	-
	Training Institute- international cooperation	Training Institute- international cooperation	-	-	-
	R&D Centre	R&D Centre	-	-	-
	National Training Centre	National Training Centre	Technical / Vocational Schools	Technical / Vocational Schools	Technical / Vocational Schools
	National / State Library	National / State Library	State Library	Public Library	Public library/ mobile library
	International schools	International schools	International schools	International schools	-
	Secondary and primary schools	Secondary and primary schools	Secondary and primary schools	Secondary and primary schools	Secondary and primary schools
	Technical / Vocational Schools	Technical / Vocational Schools	Technical / Vocational Schools	Technical/ Vocational Schools	Technical / Vocational Schools
<b>3.2 Health</b>	Government hospital	Government hospital	Government hospital	Government hospital	Government hospital
	Private hospital	Private hospital	Private hospital	Private hospital	-
	University hospital	University hospital	University hospital	-	-
	Specialist Consultant Clinic	Specialist Consultant Clinic	Specialist Consultant Clinic	-	-
	Health Clinic	Health Clinic	Health Clinic	Health Clinic	Health Clinic
	Private clinic	Private clinic	Private clinic	Private clinic	Private clinic

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
3.3 Recreation/ Culture / Heritage	International/ state/ district Sports Complex	International/ state/ district Sports Complex	International/ state/ district Sports Complex	-	-
	National / State Stadium	State Stadium	State Stadium	-	-
	National / State Museum	State Museum	State Museum	-	-
	Theatre / Auditorium	Theatre / Auditorium	Theatre / Auditorium	-	-
	National Park	National / State Park	National / State Park	Town Park	Town Park / Local Park
	Network of recreational areas Green network (Central Forest Spine)	Network of recreational areas Green network (Central Forest Spine)	Network of recreational areas Green network (Central Forest Spine)	Network of recreational areas Green network (Central Forest Spine)	Network of recreational areas Green network (Central Forest Spine)
3.4 Religious	National mosque	-	-	-	-
	State / District Mosque	State / District Mosque	State / District Mosque	District Mosque	Mosque
	Islamic Cnetre	Islamic Cnetre	Islamic Cnetre	Islamic Cnetre	-
	Other places of worship	Other places of worship	Other places of worship	Other places of worship	Other places of worship
3.5 Police	Malaysian Royal Police Force Headquarters	-	-	-	-
	Police Contigent headquarters	Police Contigent headquarters	Police Contigent headquarters		
	District Police headquarters	District Police headquarters	District Police headquarters	District Police headquarters	District Police headquarters
	Police station	Police station	Police station	Police station	Police station
3.6 Fire & Rescue Services	National Fire and Rescue Services Headquarters	-	-	-	-
	State Fire and Rescue Services Headquarters	Fire and Rescue Services Headquarters	Fire and Rescue Services Headquarters	-	-
	Fire Station	Fire Station	Fire Station	Fire Station	Fire Station
3.7 Postal services	Main Post Office	Main Post Office	Main Post Office	-	-
	Postal Office	Postal Office	Postal Office	Postal Office	Postal Office

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
<b>4.0 INFRASTRUCTURE AND UTILITY SERVICES</b>	Centralised System	Centralised System	Centralised System	Centralised System	Centralised System
<b>4.1 Sewerage services</b>					
<b>4.2 Solid Waste</b>	Sanitary Landfill	Sanitary Landfill	Sanitary Landfill	Sanitary Landfill	Sanitary Landfill
	Incinerator	Incinerator	Incinerator	-	-
	Scheduled waste disposal plant	Scheduled waste disposal plant	-	-	-
	Recycling Centre	Recycling Centre	Recycling Centre	Recycling Centre	Recycling Centre
<b>4.3 Electricity Supply</b>	Main Intake Plant	Main Intake Plant	Main Intake Plant	Main Intake Plant	Main Intake Plant
	National Load Desptach Centre-on national grid	Regional Load Despatch Centre for transmission system	Regional Load Despatch Centre for transmission system	District Transmission Office	District Transmission Office
	Remote Load distribution Centre	Remote Load distribution Centre	Remote Load distribution Centre	24 hr breakdown response centre	24 hr breakdown response centre
<b>4.4 Telecommunications broadcasting and broadband</b>	Optic Fibre network	Optic Fibre network	Optic Fibre network	Optic Fibre network	Optic Fibre network
	Wireless broadband network	Wireless broadband network	Wireless broadband network	Wireless broadband network	Wireless broadband network
	Transmission and receiving station	Transmission and receiving station	Transmission and receiving station	Transmission and receiving station	Transmission and receiving station
	Submerged cable station	-	-	-	-
	Satellite station	-	-	-	-
	TV and digital radio broadcasting station	TV and digital radio broadcastingstation	TV and digital radio broadcasting station	TV and digital radio broadcasting station	TV and digital radio broadcasting station
	Internet exchange network	Internet exchange network	Internet exchange network	Internet exchange network	Internet exchange network

Urban Services 2025	Urban Hierarchy 2025				
	Global City	Regional Centre	State Capital	Main Centre	Local Centre
4.5 Transport services	'High Speed Rail'	'High Speed Rail'	'High Speed Rail'	'High Speed Rail'	-
	Commuter/ Rail	Commuter/ Rail	Commuter/ Rail	Commuter/ Rail	-
	LRT / MRT	LRT / MRT	LRT / MRT	LRT / MRT (towns within the national connurbation)	-
	Monorail/ Tram	/ Monorail Tram	Monorail/ Tram	Monorail/ Tram	-
	Bus	Bus	Bus	Bus	Bus
	Taxi	Taxi	Taxi	Taxi	Taxi
4.6 Transport Terminal	Integrated National Transportation Hub	Integrated National Transportation Hub	-	-	-
	International and Domestic airport	International and Domestic airport	-	-	-
	International and national Port	International and national Port	International and national Port	International and national Port (for centres with a port)	National Port (for centres with a port)
	State Public Transport terminal	State Public Transport terminal	State Public Transport terminal	-	-
	Bus/ Taxi station	Bus/ Taxi station	Bus/ Taxi station	Bus/ Taxi station	Bus/ Taxi station
	Train Station	Train Station ( for centres along the train route )	Train Station ( for centres along the train route )	Train Station ( for centres along the train route )	Train Station ( for centres along the train route )

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