

# ABBREVIATION

ASEAN	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations</i>
B40	<i>Bottom 40 Percent Household Income Group</i>
BID	<i>Business Improvement District</i>
BIMP-EAGA	<i>Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area</i>
BRT	<i>Transit Aliran Bas (Bus Rapid Transit)</i>
CFS	<i>Central Forest Spine</i>
CID	<i>Community Improvement District</i>
COE	<i>Centre of Excellence</i>
CPTED	<i>Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design</i>
NUP(DPN)	<i>National Urban Policy</i>
E&E	<i>Electrical &amp; Electronics</i>
ECER	<i>East Coast Economic Region</i>
ECERDC	<i>East Coast Economic Region Development Council</i>
EIA	<i>Environmental Impact Assessment</i>
EIP	<i>Eco-Industrial Park</i>
ETS	<i>Electric Train Service</i>
FAMA	<i>Federal Agricultural and Marketing Authority</i>
FELCRA	<i>Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority</i>
FELDA	<i>Federal Land Development Authority</i>
FGD	<i>Focus Group Discussion</i>
GIS	<i>Geographic Information System</i>
GNI	<i>Gross National Income</i>
GRI	<i>Global Research Institute</i>
GUO	<i>Global Urban Observatory</i>
HDI	<i>Human Development Index</i>
HNDP	<i>Highway Network Development Plan</i>
HoB	<i>Heart of Borneo</i>
PFR(HSK)	<i>Permanent Forest Reserved</i>
HSR	<i>High Speed Rail</i>
HSBB2	<i>High-Speed Broadband Phase 2</i>
ICCA	<i>Indigenous and Community Conserved Area</i>
ICT	<i>Information and Communication Technology</i>
(MCLI) IKRM	<i>Malaysian Communities Liveability Index</i>
IRDA	<i>Iskandar Regional Development Authority</i>
IRBM	<i>Integrated River Basin Management</i>
ISMP	<i>Integrated Shoreline Management Plan</i>
IWRM	<i>Integrated Water Resource Management</i>
(DOAD)JAKOA	<i>Department of Orang Asli Development</i>
(TCPD) JPBD SM	<i>Town and Country Planning Department of Peninsular Malaysia</i>
(TRPD) JPW	<i>Town and Regional Planning Department of Sabah</i>
KD	<i>Spatial Sustainability and Resilience to Climate Change</i>
GDP	<i>Gross Domestic Product</i>

KEJORA	Johor Tenggara Development Authority
KESEDAR	South Kelantan Development Authority
KETENGAH	Lembaga Kemajuan Terengganu Tengah
KI	Inclusive Community Development
KKLW	Ministry of Rural and Regional Development
KLIA	<i>Kuala Lumpur International Airport</i>
KOMTAR	Tun Abdul Razak Complex
KPK	Special Management Area
KPKT	Ministry of Urban Wellbeing, Housing, and Local Government
KSAS	Environmentally Sensitive Area
KTMB	Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
LPT	East Coast Highway
LRT	<i>Light Rail Transit</i>
L TSAAS	Sultan Aziz Shah Airport
LUO	<i>Local Urban Observatory</i>
M40	<i>The middle 40 Percent Income Group</i>
MARA	Majlis Amanah Rakyat
MBE	New Economic Model
Mbps	<i>megabits per second</i>
MICE	<i>Meetings, Incentives, Conferences and Events</i>
MM2H	<i>Malaysia My Second Home</i>
MNC	<i>Multinational Companies</i>
MOSTI	<i>Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation</i>
MPFN	National Physical Planning Council
MPPP	Penang Municipal Council
MRT	<i>Mass Rapid Transit</i>
MSMA	Urban Stormwater Management
MUO	<i>Malaysia Urban Observatory</i>
MURNInets	<i>Malaysia Urban Rural National Indicators Network</i>
NAHRIM	<i>National Hydraulic Research Institute of Malaysia</i>
NCIA	<i>Northern Corridor Implementation Agency</i>
RW	<i>Non-Revenue Water</i>
OKU	Disabled Person
PBN	State Authorities
PBR	Housing Assistance Programme
PBPT	Local Planning Authorities
PBT	Local Authorities
PD	Pertumbuhan Dinamik Bandar dan Luar Bandar
PHP/TDR	Transfer of Development Rights
PKS	Small Medium Entrepreneurs
POIC	<i>Palm Oil Industry Cluster</i>
PPA1M	1Malaysia Civil Servants Housing
PPR	People's Housing Program
PPS 1	Spatial Framework
PPS 2	Resources Management Plan

PPS 3	Natural Disasters Management Plan
PR1MA	Perumahan Rakyat 1Malaysia
R&D	<i>Research and Development</i>
RAS	<i>Rural Air Services</i>
RFN	National Physical Plan
RFN Ke-2	National Physical Plan 2
RFN Ke-3	National Physical Plan 3
RFZPPN	National Coastal Zones Physical Plan
RISDA	<i>Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority</i>
RKK/SAP	Special Area Plan
RMK-11	Eleventh Malaysia Plan
RMR1M	Rumah Mesra Rakyat 1Malaysia
RORO	<i>Roll On Roll Off</i>
RSN	State Structure Plan
RT	Local Plan
RTC	<i>Rural Transformation Centre</i>
RUMAWIP	Rumah Wilayah Persekutuan
RUO	<i>Rural Urban Observatory</i>
SBST	<i>Stage Bus Services Transformation</i>
SCORE	<i>Sarawak Corridor of Renewable Energy</i>
SDC	<i>Sabah Development Corridor</i>
SDG	<i>Sustainable Development Goals</i>
SEDIA	<i>Sabah Economic Development and Investment Authority</i>
SPAD	Land Public Transport Commission
SPNB	Syarikat Perumahan Negara Berhad
SUBB	<i>Sub Urban Broadband</i>
TDR	<i>Transfer of Development Rights</i>
TOD	<i>Transit Oriented Development</i>
TVET	<i>Technical and Vocational Education and Training</i>
UCB	<i>Urban Containment Boundary</i>
UGB	<i>Urban Growth Boundary</i>
UNESCO	<i>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization</i>
UNEP	<i>United Nations Environmental Programmes</i>
UN Habitat	<i>United Nations Human Settlements</i>
UPEN	State Economic Planning Unit
UTC	<i>Urban Transformation Centre</i>
WHO	<i>World Health Organisation</i>
ZPP	Promoted Development Zones